# **Spelling List Lesson 1**

### **Prefix Meanings**

dis- opposite of/not

non- without/not

re- to do again/back

un- not

1. discomfort

2. **dis**connect

3. **dis**honest

4. **dis**obey

5. **dis**qualify

6. **non**dairy

7. **non**living

8. **non**removable

9. **non**specific

10. **non**stick

11. reappear

12. rearrange

13. rediscover

14. **re**freeze

15. retrace

16. uncooked

17. uneventful

18. unidentified

19. unimpressed

20. untangle

21. **dis**array

22. **non**verbal

23. unconscious

### **Dictation Test Lesson 1**

- 1. The judge had to <u>disqualify</u> the team with too many players.
- 2. Rocks and water are nonliving things.
- 3. If the ice cubes melt, you can refreeze them.

#### **Rules:**

- 1. Replace the silent e on the end of the word with -ing or -ed
- 2. Change the **y** to an **i** before adding **ed** (reply = replied)
- 3. Add a second t to keep the i sound short (omit = omitted)

1. applaud <b>ed</b> 13.	marvel <b>ed</b>
2. bargain <b>ing</b> 14.	omit <b>ted</b>
3. boast <b>ed</b> 15.	propos <b>ing</b>
4. bury <b>ing</b> 16.	repl <b>ied</b>
5. concentrat <b>ed</b> 17.	stammer <b>ing</b>
6. conclud <b>ed</b> 18.	suspend <b>ing</b>
7. doubl <b>ing</b> 19.	vanish <b>ing</b>
8. grumbl <b>ed</b> 20.	whirl <b>ing</b>
9. guess <b>ing</b> 21.	analyz <b>ing</b>
10. identify <b>ing</b> 22.	evacuat <b>ed</b>
11. inform <b>ed</b> 23.	immigrat <b>ing</b>
12. lectur <b>ed</b>	

# **Dictation Lesson 2**

- 1. "The students were identifying the fossil," she replied.
- 2. We concluded the cells were doubling once a day.
- 3. Ben marveled at the magician's vanishing coin.

**Greek Roots:** homo = same phone = sound graph = write

**Homophones:** words sound the same, but have different meanings (and <u>usually</u> different spellings)

**Homographs:** words are spelled the same, but have different pronunciations and meanings

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- 2. content
- 3. desert
- 4. dew
- 5. due
- 6. excuse
- 7. I'll
- 8. isle
- 9. lead
- 10. muscle
- 11. mussel
- 12. object

- 13. palm
- 14. pitcher
- 15. root
- 16. rung
- 17. side
- 18. sighed
- 19. story
- 20. wrung
- 21. proceeds
- 22. stationary
- 23. stationery

- 1. <u>Due</u> to the lack of rain, a <u>desert</u> is dry.
- 2. After the pitcher walked the batter, he sighed.
- 3. The <u>palm</u> tree's <u>root</u> was rotted.

### **Suffixes**

-ly	"in a certain way"	
-у	"like" or "full of"	
-ful	"full of"	
-less	"without"	

- 1. breezy
- 2. dust**y**
- 3. entirely
- 4. exactly
- 5. firmly
- 6. forceful
- 7. graceful
- 8. grainy
- 9. gratefully
- 10. healthful
- 11. mood**y**
- 12. peaceful

- 13. powerless
- 14. spotless
- 15. storm**y**
- 16. successful
- 17. swift**ly**
- 18. thoughtless
- 19. weightless
- 20. worthless
- 21. flawless
- 22. historically
- 23. purposeful

- 1. The <u>stormy</u> weather left the city <u>powerless</u>.
- 2. A graceful deer moved swiftly across the meadow.
- 3. Laura cleaned the <u>dusty</u> desks until they were <u>spotless</u>.

# **Suffixes**

-ion	"the act or process of" or "the state or quality of"
-sion	"the act or process of" or "the state or quality of"
-tion	"the act or process of" or "the state or quality of"
-ity	"the state or quality of"

1. activity

2. admiration

3. admission

4. collision

5. concus**sion** 

6. decoration

7. digestion

8. division

9. exception

10. generosity

11. personality

12. humidity

13. identity

14. occasion

15. pollution

16. population

17. profession

18. punctuation

19. satisfaction

20. ses**sion** 

21. agility

22. compassion

23. excur**sion** 

**Dictation Test 5** 

1. Because of the collision, the boy has a concussion.

- 2. We made a <u>decoration</u> for the special <u>occasion</u>.
- 3. My dad's compassion and generosity for those in need is inspiring.

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#### **Suffixes**

-ion	"the act or process of" or "the state or quality of"
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-tion	"the act or process of" or "the state or quality of"
-ity	"the state or quality of"
-ly	"in a certain way"
-у	"like" or "full of"
-ful	"full of"
-less	"without"

#### **Prefixes**

dis-	"opposite of" or "not"
non-	"without" or "not"
re-	"to do again" or "back"
un-	"not"

1. activity 13. nonspecific 2. aisle 14. peaceful 3. breezy 15. **re**discover 4. burying 16. **re**plied 5. concluded 17. ses**sion** 6. decoration 18. sigh**ed** 7. desert 19. thoughtless 8. **dis**honest 20. uncooked 9. exactly 21. evacuated 10. guessing 22. excur**sion** 11. identity 23. historically 12. muscle

- 1. On Tuesday, there was a <u>peaceful</u> painting <u>session</u> in the park.
- 2. There was a lot of activity when we evacuated the building.
- 3. I'm guessing the bread is in aisle three.

Comparatives: compare two things by adding -er to the base word

Superlatives: compare more than two things by adding -est to the base word

**Spelling Rule:** For words ending in y, change the y at the end of the root word to an i and add -er or add -est

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1	an	σri	est
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2. best

3. better

4. biggest

5. bossi**est** 

6. brighter

7. clumsi**est** 

8. crunchier

9. deadliest

10. fiercest

11. fresh**er** 

12. loveli**er** 

13. messier

14. sadder

15. scariest

16. steepest

17. thirstier

18. windier

19. worse

20. worst

21. noisiest

22. slimier

23. stingiest

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- 1. The mamba is the deadliest and fiercest snake on Earth.
- 2. Mt. Everest is the <u>scariest</u> and <u>steepest</u> mountain in the world.
- 3. That song sounds better and lovelier each time I hear it.

#### **Greek Roots:**

phon	sound
graph	write
auto -	self
tele -	distant

- 1. autobiography
- 2. **auto**focus
- 3. autograph
- 4. automatic
- 5. **auto**motive
- 6. autopilot
- 7. bibliography
- 8. cartography
- 9. mega**phon**e
- 10. micro**phon**e
- 11. paragraph
- 12. **phon**ics

- 13. **phon**ograph
- 14. saxophone
- 15. telegram
- 16. **tele**marketer
- 17. telescope
- 18. **tele**vision
- 19. televise
- 20. xylophone
- 21. cacophony
- 22. calli**graph**y
- 23. topo**graph**y

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- 1. Was the <u>autobiography</u> written using <u>calligraphy</u>?
- 2. You can see the topography of the moon with a telescope.
- 3. In band, the student played the <u>saxophone</u> and <u>xylophone</u>.

#### **Latin Root**

tract	pull or drag
sign	mark
dic	speak
man	hand

- 1. attractive
- 2. consign
- 3. contract
- 4. de**sign**er
- 5. detract
- 6. **dic**tator
- 7. **dic**tion
- 8. **dic**tionary
- 9. extract
- 10. in**dic**ate
- 11. **man**ager
- 12. **man**date

- 13. manipulate
- 14. **man**ual
- 15. manufacture
- 16. prediction
- 17. protractor
- 18. resign
- 19. signature
- 20. significant
- 21. abstract
- 22. predicament
- 23. **man**euver

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- 1. The <u>manager's signature</u> was hard to read.
- 2. The <u>dictator</u> issued a <u>mandate</u> for the citizens to follow.
- 3. Can the racecar driver <u>manipulate</u> and <u>maneuver</u> the car around the track?

#### **Plurals**

- Many plural nouns are formed by adding s to the singular noun
- Nouns ending in x, s, sh, ch add es
- Singular nouns ending in a consonant and y
  - Change y to i before adding -es (supply = supplies)
- Some singular nouns that end with a f or fe
  - Change f or fe to a v before adding -es (scarf = scarves)
- Some singular nouns that end an o add -es (echo = echoes)

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1.	au	uı	es <b>s</b>	62

- 2. avocados
- 3. beliefs
- 4. calves
- 5. computers
- 6. earthquakes
- 7. eyela**shes**
- 8. fireflies
- 9. journe**ys**
- 10. kidneys
- 11. monkeys
- 12. piano**s**

### 13. potatoes

- 14. scarves
- 15. strawberries
- 16. supplies
- 17. thieves
- 18. toolboxes
- 19. volcanoes
- 20. watches
- 21. sopranos
- 22. responsibilities
- 23. ech**oes**

- 1. Mom bought potatoes, avocados, and strawberries.
- 2. Joe asked, "Did the monkeys at the circus play pianos?"
- 3. The scientist <u>watches</u> the <u>volcanoes</u> erupt.

## **Irregular Plurals**

- Do not follow the rule of adding –s or –es to form the plural.
- The plural form may stay the same as the singular form or change to a completely new word.

13.bison	13. offspring
14.cacti	14. oxen
15.children	15. people
16.deer	16. salmon
17.elk	17. series
18.feet	18. sheep
19.fish	19. species
20.fungi	20. women
21.geese	21. alumni
22. lice	22. axes
23. mice	23. bacteria
24. moose	

- 1. On vacation, I saw bison, deer, elk, and moose.
- 2. My brother's favorite type of fish is salmon.
- 3. In science, we will learn about bacteria and fungi.

### **Review Week**

26.	automatic
27.	biggest
28.	cacti

25. autograph

29. children

30. crunchier

31. designer

32. dictionary

33. extract

34. fireflies

35. kidneys

36. mandate

13. microphone

14. people

15. potatoes

16. scarves

17. series

18. television

19. thirstier

20. worst

21. abstract

22. calligraphy

23. echoes

- 4. The children asked for an autograph from the author.
- 5. The <u>people</u> use a <u>microphone</u> while on <u>television</u>.
- 6. The <u>biggest fireflies</u> were outside their house.